

Table of Contents

Introduction

Understanding the Circular Economy

Deposit Return Systems: A Tool for Effective Recycling

Spotlighting the Northeast

The Need for Action

Modern, High-Performing DRS: A Key Part of the Solution

What is a DRS?

What is a High-Performing DRS?

Modeling State-Level Modernization Impacts

Methodology

Current / Future Conditions

CONNECTICUT

MAINE

MASSACHUSETTS

NEW YORK

VERMONT

Regional Impacts of DRS Modernization

Environment / Climate

Healthy and Just Communities

Economic Impacts

Impacts on Municipalities and State Agencies

Impacts on Producers

The Transition to a Modernized DRS

Equitable Transitioning

Modernized DRSs Enable the Transition to Refillables

Conclusion

Appendix